

#### 10. INDUSTRIES

Sector	2005	2006	2007
Production & manufacturing	985	1,133	1,254
Services	6,753	13,597	14,923
Contracts	9,519	9,775	10,084
All sectors	17,257	24,505	26,261
<b>Contract firms</b>	<b>9,519</b>	<b>9,775</b>	<b>10,084</b>
Class A	218	204	205
Class B	157	163	163
Class C	1,280	1,224	1,230
Class Petty	7,884	8,184	8,486

#### 11. BALANCE OF PAYMENT (million nu.)

Trade	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07
Value of exports	9,457.1	13,959.8	22,674.3
Value of imports	20,556.0	19,456.5	22,119.2
Balance of trade	-11,098.9	-5,496.7	555.1
Money reserves	491.3	478.8	600.4
Exchange rate (Nu. Per US \$)			
Calendar year	44.3	45.3	41.4
Fiscal year	44.6	44.7	44.2

#### 12. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS (million nu.)

Indicators	2005	2006	2007
GDP at current market price	36,462.6	40,448.0	51,521.6
GNP at market price	35,922.0	40,316.0	50,363.0
Agriculture share to GDP	22.6	22.0	18.6
GDP real growth (%)	6.5	6.3	21.4
Total final consumption expenditure	22,497.7	24,291.8	29,827.0

#### 13. PUBLIC FINANCE (million nu.)

Revenues	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07
Revenue	6,066.1	6,502.9	12,782.2
Tax	3,382.4	4,124.7	4,266.9
Non tax	2,683.7	2,378.2	8,515.3
Grants	4,373.1	6,424.8	6,000.9
Total expenditure	12,893.6	13,770.9	15,166.1

#### 14. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES

Consumer Price Index	2005	2006	2007
Annual average inflation rate	4.70	4.99	5.15
Purchasing power of Ngultrum (PPN) 2003 = Nu. 1	0.91	0.87	0.82



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**BHUTAN AT A GLANCE**  
**2008**

NATIONAL STATISTICS BUREAU

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NATIONAL STATISTICS BUREAU  
ROYAL GOVERNMENT OF BHUTAN

**1. GENERAL**

Area (sq. km)	38,394		
Administrative Units (number)			
Dzongkhags	20		
Dungkhags	14		
Gewogs	205		
Currency	Ngultrum		
National Language	Dzongkha		

**2. POPULATION (Estimated) (person)**

Sex	2006	2007	2008
Male	339,403	345,298	351,269
Female	307,448	313,590	319,814
Both Sex	646,851	658,888	671,083
Age group	2006	2007	2008
0 - 14	210,070	210,333	210,855
15 - 64	406,334	417,366	428,300
65+	30,447	31,189	31,928
<b>Total</b>	<b>646,851</b>	<b>658,888</b>	<b>671,083</b>

Overall sex ratio	110.4	110.1	109.8
Population density (person per sq. km)	16.8	17.2	17.5
Median age of population (years)	22.1	22.4	22.8
Aging index (elderly per 100 children)	14.5	10.9	11.1
<b>Total dependency ratio</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>56.7</b>
Child dependency ratio	51.7	50.4	49.2
Old age dependency ratio	7.5	7.5	7.5

**3. HEALTH**

Infrastructure	2005	2006	2007
Hospitals	29	29	29
BHUs	176	176	178
Indigenous dispensaries	21	21	26
Doctors	145	150	157
Sisters and Nurses	524	548	545
Doctors per 10,000 persons	2.3	2.3	2.4
Persons per hospital bed	589	571	568
Health coverage (%)	90	90	90
Access to safe drinking water (%)	84.0	81.4	82.3
Births attended by trained personnel (%)	52.3	57.1	53.6

**4. EDUCATION**

Schools and Teachers	2006	2007	2008
Community Schools	245	249	261

Primary Schools	88	83	94
Lower Secondary Schools	84	87	92
Middle Secondary Schools	28	37	44
Higher Secondary Schools	21	22	32
Institutes	18	19	19
Private Schools	23	24	24
Non Formal Centres	646	777	747
Day Care Centres	5	6	10

Enrolment	169,776	171,842	176,778
Schools:	146,524	152,194	157,112
Male	75,257	77,911	79,527
Female	71,267	74,283	77,585
Institutes	4,433	4,739	5,542
Male	2,896	3,168	3,702
Female	1,547	1,571	1,840
Non Formal Centres	18,550	14,694	13,830
Day Care Centres	269	215	294
<b>Teachers</b>	<b>6,094</b>	<b>6,610</b>	<b>7,321</b>
Schools	4,963	5,372	5,745
Institutes	449	457	614
Non Formal Centres	669	762	736
Day Care Centres	13	19	26

**5. LABOUR & EMPLOYMENT**

Labour force	2005	2006	2007
Total Labour Force (nos.)	425,023	230,100	423,000
Male	227,831	130,100	204,300
Female	197,192	100,000	218,700
<b>Unemployment Rate(%)</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>
Rural	1.8	2.5	2.8
Urban	3.4	4.9	6.8
Labour force participation rate (LFPR)	60.4	61.8	67.3
Civil servants in Ministries (nos.)	15,887	16,853	18,955
Civil servants in other organizations (nos.)	1,203	1,497	1,852

**6. TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATIONS**

Transport & Commu.	2005	2006	2007
All roads (km)	4,392.5	4,544.7	4,946.7
Bridges	231	236	260
Registered vehicles	29,914	33,241	35,703

Drukair passengers	92,199	110,137	121,711
Telephone connections	32,700	31,526	29,857
B-Mobile subscribers	37,842	82,078	149,439
Postal infrastructure	97	125	127

**7. ENERGY**

Energy	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07
Electricity generation (MU)	2,354.7	2,647.7	4,520.3
Electricity consumption (MU)	618.6	612.6	764.1
Towns electrified (no.)	46	68	71
Villages electrified (no.)	1,210	1,318	1,761
Consumers (000 nos.)	57.5	64.3	71.1
Sale of energy from Chhukha Hydropower (million Nu.)	3,126.5	3,596.1	3,807.9

**8. TOURISM**

Tourist arrivals by region	2005	2006	2007
America	5,117	5,580	6,653
Asia & Pacific	2,771	4,264	5,429
Europe	5,457	7,031	8,777
Africa	44	47	66
Others	237	440	169
All regions	13,626	17,342	21,094

Tourist arrivals by season	2005	2006	2007
Winter	2,400	3,350	4,265
Spring	4,261	5,257	6,019
Summer	1,289	1,875	2,213
Autumn	5,676	6,860	8,597
<b>Revenue earning (MIL. US \$)</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>29.9</b>

**9. AGRICULTURE**

Centres	2005	2007
RNR Extension Centres	80	110
RNR Research Centres	4	4
Agriculture Extension Centres	51	49
Agriculture Seed Production Farms	11	11
Farm Mechanization Centres	3	3
Livestock Extension Centres	54	50
Veterinary hospital	20	20
Regional Veterinary Laboratories	3	3
Livestock Farms	11	11