

AGRICULTURE		(Number)		
Centres	2023	2024	2025	
Agriculture Research and Development Centres	4	4	3	
Agriculture Extension Centres	201	201	196	
Agriculture Regional Seed Centres	4	4	4	
Agriculture Seed Production Farms	4	4	4	
National Dairy Development Centre (NDD)	1	1	1	
National Veterinary Hospital	1	1	1	
Dzongkhag Veterinary Hospitals	20	20	20	
Regional Veterinary Hospital and Epidemiology Centre	3	3	3	
National Cattle Breeding Centre	1	1	1	

Source: PPD, NDDC, MoAF.

PUBLIC FINANCE		(Nu. in Million)		
Revenue	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	
Domestic Revenue	56,014.46	62,208.38	47,564.69	
Tax	35,037.73	43,982.70	29,507.59	
Non-tax	20,976.73	18,225.68	18,057.09	
Grants	10,615.57	17,272.57	...	
Total Expenditure	70,223.00	89,466.86	...	

Source: AFS, DTA, MoF

INDUSTRIES		(Number)		
Ownership/ Size/ Sector	As of June 2024	As of June 2024	As of December 2025	
Ownership	27,698	28,552	29,077	
Sole Proprietorship	26,453	27,226	27,547	
Partnership	352	361	281	
Company	768	833	1119	
Others	125	132	130	
Size	27,698	28,552	29,077	
Large Scale	429	424	442	
Medium Scale	779	783	874	
Small Scale	15,652	16,518	16,971	
Cottage Scale	10,838	10,827	10,790	
Sector	28,552	28,552	29,077	
Production & Manufacturing	4,121	4,121	4,234	
Contracts	1,786	1,786	1,712	
Services	22,645	22,645	23,131	
Trade	18,569	18,448	24,210	

Source: DoI, DoT, MoICE

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS		(Number)		
Trade	2023	2024	2025	
Export (Nu. in Million)	36,244.00	43,362.00	45,017.00	
Import (Nu. in Million)	106,544.00	115,241.00	186,419.00	
Balance of Trade (Nu. in Million)	-70,300.00	-71,880.00	-141,402.00	
Money Reserves (US \$)	581.90	852.60	1,079.5 (p)	
Exchange Rate (Nu: Per US\$)				
Calendar Year	82.60	83.41	87.20	

Source: DRA, MoF, RMA

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS		(Number)		
Indicators	2023	2024	2025	
GDP at Current Market Price	248,863.09	280,781.52	318,481.72	
Gross National Income (GNI)	235,132.73	264,826.61	303,356.47	
Agriculture, Livestock & Forestry Share to GDP (%)	14.96	14.11	13.41	
GDP Real Growth (%)	4.63	7.84	8.52	
GDP Per Capita (In Nu.)	323,083.02	361,262.03	406,204.41	
Final Consumption	198,330.63	207,339.32	242,292.75	
Expenditure				

Source: National Accounts Statistics 2025, NSB

CONSUMER PRICE INDICES		(Number)		
Consumer Price Index	2023	2024	2025	
Annual Average Inflation Rate (%)	4.23	2.82	3.5	
Purchasing Power of Ngultrum (PPN)				
Dec 2012 = Nu. 100	57.9	56.3	50.8	

Source: CPI Report, NSB



www.nsb.gov.bt

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National Statistics Bureau



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Bhutan at a Glance 2025

Release Date: June 2026

GENERAL			
Area (sq. km)	38,394		
Administrative Units (Nos.)			
Dzongkhags	20		
Dungkhangs	15		
Gewogs	205		
Currency	Ngultrum		
National Language	Dzongkha		
DEMOGRAPHY		(Number)	
Projected Population by Sex	2024	2025	2026
Male	404,411	407,663	410840
Female	372,813	376,380	379878
Total	777,224	784,043	790,718
Projected Population by Age Group			
0 - 14	176,808	175,929	175,180
15 - 64	546,525	552,620	558,377
65+	53,891	55,494	57,161
All ages	777,224	784,043	790,718
Other Indicators			
Overall Sex Ratio	108.5	108.3	108.2
Population Density (person per sq. km)	20.2	20.4	20.6
Median Age of Population (years)	30	31	31
Ageing Index (elderly per 100 children)	31	32	33
Total Dependency Ratio	42.3	41.8	41.6
Child Dependency Ratio	32.4	31.8	31.4
Old Age Dependency Ratio	9.9	10	10.2
Source: Population Projections Bhutan, 2017 - 2047, NSB.			

Source: Population Projections Bhutan, 2017 - 2047, NSB.

HEALTH (Number)			
Infrastructure	2023	2024	2025
Hospitals	54	59	62
Primary Health Center ¹	187	187	194
Indigeneous Dispensaries	80	80	...
Doctors	401	411	463
Sisters & Nurses	1,525	1,592	1920
Doctors per 10,000 Persons	5.2	5.3	5.9
Persons per Hospital Bed	464	468	461
Health Coverage (%)	96.8	...	...
Access to Safe Drinking Water (%)	99.6	...	...
Births Attended by Trained Personnel (%)	98.5	98.5	98.5

Note: ¹ Previously known as BHUs, it also includes Thromde Health Center (previously known as Satellite Clinics).

Source: AHB 2024, MoH

LABOUR & EMPLOYMENT (Number)			
Labour Force	2023	2024	2025
Total labour force	377,759	383,845	394,937
Male	220,452	232,052	233,825
Female	157,308	151,793	161,111
Unemployment rate (%)	3.5	3.5	3.4
Rural	1.9	2.3	0
Urban	6.2	5.7	0
Labour force participation rate	65	63.9	64.9
Total civil servants	28,406	29,723	30,630

Source: LFS, NSB & RCSC

EDUCATION (Number)			
Schools/Students/Teachers	2022	2023	2024
Total Schools	536	524	517
Primary Schools	308	323	318
Lower Secondary Schools	59	38	32
Middle Secondary Schools	62	57	63
Higher Secondary Schools	71	79	78
Private Schools	36	27	26
Central Schools ¹	64	N.A	N.A
Autonomous Schools ¹	69	N.A	N.A
Institutes	24	26	27
Tertiary Institutes	18	17	17
Technical/Vocational Institutes	6	9	10
Others	1,097	1,238	1,130
Day Care Centers & ECCD	491	525	574
Extended Classroom	64	45	47
School with SEN Programme & Special Institutes	32	2	2
Continuing Education Centers	1	1	1
Monastic Education (Lobdra, Shedra etc.)	79	202	201
Non-Formal Centers	430	463	305
ENROLMENT			
Schools	162,536	154,140	156,272
Boys	79,090	79,112	76,364
Girls	83,446	75,028	79,908
Technical Training Institutes	1,371	3,065	3,308
Boys	973	1,035	2232
Girls	398	2,030	1076
Tertiary Education	12,694	10,901	11,290
Boys	6,442	5,584	5,509
Girls	6,252	5,317	5,781
Others	55,306	28,163	25,742
Day Care Centres & ECCD	10,871	13,012	13,640
Extended Classroom	1,304	1,019	950
Central Schools ¹	37,717	N.A.	N.A
Continuing Education	110	97	26
School with SEN Programme & Special Institutes	926	1,025	142
Monastic Education (Lobdra, Shedra etc.)	...	7,944	7,944
Non Formal Centres	4,378	5,066	3,040
TEACHERS			
Schools	10,584	10,158	10,096
Male	5,922	5,692	5,656
Female	4,662	4,466	4,440
Technical Training Institutes	956	931	1033
Male	652	610	683
Female	304	321	350
Tertiary Institutes	785	788	868
Male	251	509	567
Female	534	279	301
Others	1415	1373	1258
Day Care Centres & ECCD	984	909	950
Non Formal Centres	431	464	308

Note: ¹ Central Schools and Autonomous School already counted under general Schools.

Source: EMIS, MoESD.

TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATIONS (Number)			
Transport & Communication	2023	2024	2025
All Roads (km)	18343.47*	18270.83**	18056.63**
Bridges	383*	393**	393**
Registered Vehicles	118310*	128231**	128339**
Drukair Passengers	198,316	234,251	247,190
Bhutan Airlines	59,341	127,371	47,358
Bhutan Helicopter Services	1,792	2,613	9,557
Active Fixed Line connection	18,410	10,335	9,860
B-Mobile Subscribers	490,542	500,862	509,220
T-Cell Subscribers	294,959	338,644	336,439
Postal Infrastructure	38	38	38

Note: * As of June and ** as of December.

Source: MoIT, BCTA, DrukAir Co.Ltd., BT Ltd., TCell, BPC Ltd.

ENERGY (Sale of Energy in Million Nu.)			
Electricity	2023	2024	2025
Electricity Generation (MU)	10,762.35	11,673.26	15,919.60
Revenue from Sales of energy (Nu. in million)	16,234.65	15,145.76	26,440.38
Number of Consumers (in thousand)	243	256	263
Sale of Energy from Chhukha Power Plant	4,582.25	4,087.16	4,626.85
Sale of Energy from Tala Power Plant	5,962.25	6,869.15	8,394.00
Sale of Energy from Kurichu Power Plant	532.31	521.10	615.02
Sale of Energy from Dagachu Power Plant	1,499.74	1,302.43	1,138.78
Sale of Energy from Mangdechhu Power Plant	12,561.86	14,926.96	15,870.16
Sale of Energy from Nikachhu Power Plant	NA	1,940.47	2,123.53
Sale of Energy from Punatsangchu II Power Plant	NA	NA	7,824.35

Source: DoE, MoENR.

TOURISM (Number)			
Tourist Arrivals by Region	2023	2024	2025
All Regions	103,066	144,793	209,376
America	8,937	13,597	17,289
East Asia & Pacific	10,709	18,767	31,048
South Asia	72,812	95,230	135,876
Europe	10,447	16,882	24,301
Africa	57	155	472
Middle East	105	167	390
Tourist Arrivals by Season	103,066	144,793	209,376
Winter	15,002	22,872	31,849
Spring	37,763	54,760	76,295
Summer	15,040	18,300	28,532
Autumn	35,261	48,861	72,700
Revenue Earning (USD in Million)	19.56	30.52	38.11

Note: Tourist arrivals by region includes only the International Tourist.

Source: DoT, MoICE and DoI, MoHA.